

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

CATALOGUE NO. 6213.0

NOON 7 JANUARY 1980

CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, AUSTRALIA, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 1979

INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics ring Mr Terry Sharp on Canberra 526655 or our State office, or write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616. For copies of this publication contact Information Services, Canberra 526627 or State offices.

REVISED ESTIMATES

As mentioned in previous issues of this publication, the civilian employees series has been undergoing an extensive revision. The figures contained in this issue are based on revised benchmarks and other data and are not compatible with figures contained in issues of *Civilian Employees* (6212.0 and 6213.0) before July 1979. The revisions were made on the basis of data from the 1971 and 1976 population censuses, labour force surveys, economic censuses and surveys, payroll tax returns, returns from government bodies and other employment returns. More detailed estimates and an explanation of the methods used to revise them were published in the July 1979 issue of *Civilian Employees, Australia* (6213.0). The complete series of revised estimates for the period June 1971 to June 1979, plus a corresponding series of main aggregates for the period June 1966 to May 1971, based on revised 1966 and 1971 benchmarks, will be issued in a long-term publication entitled *Civilian Employees, Australia, June 1966 to June 1979* (6214.0), which is expected to be available in February 1980.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

The figures generally relate only to civilian wage and salary earners, not the total labour force. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons, unpaid helpers and the unemployed. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are wage and salary earners in agriculture and private households employing staff. Defence forces are included in Table 2.

2. The estimates in this publication, except those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as 'benchmarks') derived for the purpose from population censuses and other sources.

3. The data needed to derive the estimates for periods subsequent to benchmark dates are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current payroll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other current returns of employment (e.g. for hospitals); the balance, i.e. unrecorded private employment, is estimated. At July 1979 recorded employment obtained from the foregoing sources accounted for about 85 per cent of the employees in the industries covered. Month-to-month changes shown by current data are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates.

4. Although the series generally measure the short-term trends in employment in the defined field reasonably well, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. There are conceptual differences between benchmark and current data, and changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working all affect the trend over longer periods. Also, increases in payroll tax exemption levels may result in a reduction in the number of businesses liable for payroll

tax and, as a consequence, increase the size of the unrecorded sector for which employment has to be estimated. Such a reduction is more significant in those industries, such as retail trade, in which there is a high proportion of businesses with few employees. With an increase in exemption levels a greater degree of estimation may be required in producing employment estimates for those industries.

5. For these reasons it may become necessary to amend the series from time to time. A decision to do so will depend upon an analysis of the estimates, trends in labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time work, and comparisons of the estimates with data available from other sources such as population censuses, labour force surveys and economic censuses and surveys.

Concepts and definitions

6. The concepts and definitions applicable to these estimates are those adopted at the 1976 population census, which conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (Geneva, 1954). At the census the following question was asked in respect of all persons fifteen years of age and over:

"Did the person do any work at all last week?"

For those who did not work or did only unpaid work, a further question was asked:

"Did the person have a full-time or part-time job, business, profession or farm of any kind last week?"

7. Provided they had not been temporarily laid off by their employer without pay for the whole of the week, persons who had worked for wages, salary, payment or profit or who had had a job, business, etc. (even though on holidays, sick, on strike, etc.) were classified as employed. Persons in this category were

classified as wage or salary earners if on their census schedule they were stated to be 'a wage or salary earner' in the job they held in the previous week.

Current data

8. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

9. In all States and Territories most employers paying wages in excess of a designated exemption level are required to lodge payroll tax returns. Certain Australian Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations are specifically exempted under the various Payroll Tax Acts. The following table shows details of exemption levels (in dollars per week):

	N.S.W., Vic.	Qld	S.A., Tas.	N.T., W.A.	A.C.T.
January to June 1978	1,154	1,923	1,154	1,154	923
July to December 1978	1,154	2,404	1,154	1,154	1,154
From January 1979	1,269	2,404	1,154	1,154	1,269

Government employment

10. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees but also all other employees of government bodies. (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, postal and telecommunications, air transport, education (including universities, colleges of

advanced education, etc.), radio, television, police, public works, factories, marketing authorities, public hospitals (other than those run by charitable or religious organisations) and departmental hospitals and institutions.

Industry

11. The industry classification used in this publication is the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC)*, described in *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (Preliminary Edition)*, 1969, Volume 1 (1201.0).

Related publications

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications:

Civilian Employees, Australia, June 1966 to June 1979 (6214.0), to be released shortly.

The Labour Force (6203.0).

13. All current publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- .. not applicable
- nil or less than 50 persons
- n.p. not available for separate publication (but included in totals where applicable).

14. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

R.J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA - ORIGINAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES (A)

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

MONTH	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PRIVATE	GOVERN- MENT	MANU- FACTURING	CON- STRUCT- ION (B)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES
ORIGINAL										
1978										
AUGUST	3081.0	1836.7	4917.7	3418.4	1499.3	1149.1	352.2	980.4	271.5	412.9
SEPTEMBER	C 3079.1	1838.2	C 4917.3	C 3419.5	C 1497.7	C 1150.1	351.4	982.3	271.2	412.5
OCTOBER	C 3079.9	1846.6	C 4926.7	C 3428.5	1498.2	C 1156.0	349.2	988.4	271.2	412.7
NOVEMBER	C 3090.3	1858.8	C 4949.1	C 3449.5	C 1499.6	C 1160.4	349.2	997.4	273.5	414.7
DECEMBER	3094.0	1856.5	4950.5	3454.4	1496.1	1155.5	345.9	1006.1	276.4	415.0
1979										
JANUARY	3087.4	1835.5	4923.0	3432.2	1490.8	1153.0	345.0	992.0	274.5	417.3
FEBRUARY	3101.9	1857.9	4959.8	3453.2	1506.6	1164.2	347.3	994.2	273.1	419.8
MARCH	3110.3	1869.1	4979.4	3467.4	1512.0	1170.0	348.0	997.1	274.4	421.1
APRIL	3107.4	1871.1	4978.4	3463.9	1514.5	1164.3	346.6	999.0	274.6	421.3
MAY	3111.9	1874.8	4986.7	3471.0	1515.7	1166.1	346.4	1001.5	275.0	423.4
JUNE	C 3105.2	1875.8	C 4981.0	C 3465.9	1515.1	1164.5	346.1	997.6	274.7	424.2
JULY	C 3097.8	1882.2	C 4980.0	C 3463.8	1516.2	1163.4	344.0	997.6	274.8	424.5
AUGUST	3101.9	1884.8	4986.7	3469.9	1516.8	1165.1	344.4	996.6	274.0	425.0
SEPTEMBER	3104.1	1892.6	4996.7	3479.8	1516.8	1167.5	342.6	1002.9	274.1	425.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
1978										
AUGUST	3086.6	1838.2	4924.8	3428.5	1496.3	1152.9	352.0	985.4	272.4	413.7
SEPTEMBER	C 3087.9	1838.2	C 4926.1	C 3427.6	C 1498.5	C 1152.8	352.3	986.2	272.3	413.6
OCTOBER	C 3088.8	1842.2	C 4931.0	C 3429.4	1501.6	C 1154.6	351.1	988.0	272.3	414.3
NOVEMBER	C 3093.0	1847.0	C 4940.0	C 3437.0	C 1503.0	C 1157.5	350.9	989.7	272.2	416.2
DECEMBER	3096.0	1857.4	4953.4	3446.4	1507.0	1158.5	349.7	992.6	273.3	416.6
1979										
JANUARY	3095.7	1858.5	4954.2	3447.5	1506.7	1158.2	349.4	996.2	273.4	417.8
FEBRUARY	3098.2	1861.6	4959.8	3453.9	1505.9	1160.6	347.7	997.5	273.1	418.6
MARCH	3100.9	1865.3	4966.2	3458.2	1508.0	1163.1	346.7	999.0	274.8	419.0
APRIL	3098.8	1867.6	4966.4	3458.6	1507.8	1162.0	344.5	999.4	275.1	420.0
MAY	3102.1	1871.9	4974.0	3465.3	1508.7	1164.6	343.3	1000.9	275.2	421.8
JUNE	C 3100.1	1874.9	C 4975.0	C 3466.1	1508.9	1165.6	342.5	998.6	275.3	423.2
JULY	C 3098.0	1881.2	C 4979.2	C 3469.4	1509.8	1166.5	341.6	1000.2	275.5	424.3
AUGUST	3107.3	1886.1	4993.4	3479.7	1513.7	1169.0	344.2	1001.5	274.8	426.4
SEPTEMBER	3113.0	1892.6	5005.6	3488.0	1517.6	1170.3	343.4	1006.9	275.2	426.9

(A) FOR DETAILS OF THE METHODS USED SEE "SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDICATORS, 1979" (1306.0). (B) BECAUSE ESTIMATES OF AUSTRALIAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES ARE NOT SEPARATELY AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION AND COMMUNICATION, ALL EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THOSE IN MANUFACTURING, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN COMMUNICATION. (C) AFFECTED BY INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE.

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

MONTH	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q.L.D.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T. (A)	AUST.	DEFENCE FORCES (B)	TOTAL INCLUDING DEFENCE FORCES
MALES											
1978											
AUGUST	1100.0	834.9	439.1	278.9	262.7	88.8	25.9	50.6	3081.0	66.0	3147.0
SEPTEMBER	C 1100.0	832.9	439.9	278.4	262.8	88.8	25.8	50.4	C 3079.1	65.9	C 3145.0
OCTOBER	1101.1	835.3	C 438.3	278.0	262.5	88.7	25.7	50.2	C 3079.9	65.9	C 3145.8
NOVEMBER	1107.8	836.5	C 439.0	279.9	C 262.1	88.6	25.9	50.2	C 3090.3	65.8	C 3156.1
DECEMBER	1107.5	839.7	438.9	280.0	263.3	89.2	25.6	49.8	3094.0	65.5	3159.5
1979											
JANUARY	1107.3	839.0	435.3	279.0	262.2	89.4	25.6	49.7	3087.4	66.5	3153.9
FEBRUARY	1113.1	842.1	439.0	279.5	262.6	89.9	25.6	50.1	3101.9	66.4	3168.3
MARCH	1114.8	843.3	442.2	281.0	263.1	89.9	25.9	50.2	3110.3	66.3	3176.6
APRIL	1112.9	841.4	443.8	280.7	262.3	90.0	26.1	50.1	3107.4	66.3	3173.7
MAY	1114.8	841.4	446.3	280.2	262.4	89.8	26.6	50.4	3111.9	66.2	3178.1
JUNE	1113.3	840.0	445.6	280.9	C 258.4	89.4	27.3	50.3	C 3105.2	66.2	C 3171.4
JULY	1109.1	839.1	447.0	278.8	C 257.4	88.9	27.6	50.0	C 3097.8	66.1	C 3163.9
AUGUST	1111.6	836.7	447.9	278.2	260.5	88.8	28.1	50.2	3101.9	65.9	3167.8
SEPTEMBER	1111.4	837.1	448.9	277.7	262.0	88.3	28.6	50.1	3104.1	65.9	3170.0
FEMALES											
1978											
AUGUST	646.1	514.7	241.6	180.4	157.0	47.4	13.8	35.8	1836.7	3.8	1840.5
SEPTEMBER	647.9	516.4	241.7	179.1	156.0	47.2	13.9	35.9	1838.2	3.8	1842.0
OCTOBER	651.9	517.9	242.5	179.5	157.5	47.3	13.8	36.4	1846.8	3.8	1850.6
NOVEMBER	659.1	520.2	242.4	181.2	158.5	47.2	13.8	36.4	1858.8	3.9	1862.7
DECEMBER	658.3	522.5	243.2	176.8	158.4	47.8	13.6	35.9	1856.5	3.8	1860.3
1979											
JANUARY	649.4	517.4	241.5	175.1	155.1	47.8	13.4	35.8	1835.5	3.9	1839.4
FEBRUARY	659.6	522.0	241.9	179.1	157.2	48.0	14.0	36.0	1857.9	3.9	1861.8
MARCH	662.3	524.6	244.3	180.4	158.6	48.4	14.1	36.3	1869.1	3.9	1873.0
APRIL	663.6	524.5	245.4	180.0	158.7	48.2	14.4	36.3	1871.1	4.0	1875.1
MAY	665.5	526.0	246.0	179.5	158.4	48.2	14.7	36.5	1874.8	4.0	1878.8
JUNE	665.0	526.5	246.4	180.0	158.2	48.5	14.8	36.3	1875.8	4.0	1879.8
JULY	667.9	528.3	248.3	179.8	158.3	48.3	15.0	36.3	1882.2	4.1	1886.3
AUGUST	667.5	527.4	250.6	180.2	159.2	48.1	15.2	36.6	1884.8	4.1	1888.9
SEPTEMBER	671.3	528.8	252.5	179.9	160.0	48.3	15.2	36.6	1892.6	4.1	1896.7

(A) INCLUDES PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY WHO RESIDE IN ADJOINING AREAS. (B) PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS. (C) AFFECTED BY INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT- AUSTRALIA
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

ASIC DIVIS- ION	ASIC INDUSTRY	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
		1978	1979		1978	1979		1978	1979	
		SEP	AUG	SEP	SEP	AUG	SEP	SEP	AUG	SEP
A(A)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	13.9	14.0	13.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	14.9	15.2	15.1
B	MINING	70.6	74.0	74.0	6.0	6.4	6.4	76.6	80.4	80.4
	COAL	24.7	26.4	26.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	25.3	27.1	27.1
	OTHER	45.9	47.6	47.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	51.3	53.3	53.3
C	MANUFACTURING	6860.6	870.5	870.8	289.5	294.6	296.8	6150.1	1165.1	1167.5
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	6139.1	135.9	136.8	48.0	48.5	48.9	6187.1	184.4	185.7
	TEXTILES	21.6	21.2	21.1	15.5	15.0	15.0	37.1	36.2	36.0
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	19.2	19.3	19.1	63.7	64.4	64.7	82.9	83.7	83.8
	KNITTING MILLS; CLOTHING	14.4	14.3	14.4	55.8	56.2	56.7	70.2	70.5	71.0
	FOOTWEAR	4.8	5.0	4.8	7.9	8.2	8.0	12.7	13.1	12.8
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	61.7	61.9	61.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	71.5	71.7	71.8
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	42.1	42.1	42.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	47.0	47.2	47.3
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	19.6	19.7	19.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	24.4	24.5	24.5
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING	671.6	72.2	72.3	26.4	27.3	27.6	698.0	99.4	99.9
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	46.8	47.5	47.7	16.4	16.8	17.0	63.2	64.3	64.7
	BASIC CHEMICALS; OTHER CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	40.9	41.6	41.8	16.1	16.5	16.7	57.0	58.1	58.5
	PETROLEUM REFINING; PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS N.E.C.	5.9	5.9	5.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	6.2	6.2
	NON METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	40.4	40.9	40.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	45.4	46.1	46.0
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	86.7	87.6	87.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	91.4	94.4	94.8
	BASIC IRON AND STEEL	61.5	63.9	64.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	66.1	68.5	68.8
	NON-FERROUS METAL BASIC PRODUCTS	23.2	23.7	23.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	25.3	25.9	26.0
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	85.9	87.6	88.1	20.1	20.5	20.7	106.0	108.1	108.8
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	128.3	133.3	132.0	15.7	16.7	16.7	144.0	150.0	148.7
	MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS	69.5	74.3	73.2	13.1	14.1	14.1	82.7	88.4	87.3
	OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	58.8	59.1	58.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	61.3	61.6	61.3
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	119.5	120.3	120.5	39.4	40.4	40.7	158.9	160.7	161.1
	APPLIANCES AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT	52.9	54.0	54.1	27.2	27.7	28.0	80.1	81.7	82.2
	INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	66.5	66.3	66.3	12.3	12.6	12.6	78.8	79.0	79.0
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	41.9	42.9	42.7	22.7	23.3	23.5	64.6	66.2	66.1
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	96.5	97.5	97.4	9.7	10.1	10.1	106.2	107.6	107.4
	ELECTRICITY AND GAS	69.0	70.2	70.2	7.0	7.4	7.3	76.1	77.6	77.6
	WATER, SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE	27.4	27.3	27.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	30.1	30.0	29.9
E	CONSTRUCTION(B)	331.7	323.8	322.1	19.7	20.6	20.6	351.4	344.4	342.6
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	563.8	563.7	565.6	418.5	432.9	437.4	982.3	996.6	1002.9
	WHOLESALE TRADE	246.1	246.3	247.3	91.9	93.5	94.2	338.0	339.8	341.0
	RETAIL TRADE	317.6	317.4	318.2	326.6	339.4	343.1	644.3	656.8	661.9
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	139.0	135.9	135.4	29.9	29.0	29.0	168.9	165.0	164.4
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	178.7	181.5	182.8	296.7	310.4	314.1	475.4	491.9	497.0
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	232.0	233.1	233.0	39.2	41.0	41.0	271.2	274.0	274.1
	ROAD TRANSPORT	93.9	95.0	94.9	14.6	15.7	15.6	108.4	111.0	110.5
	RAILWAY TRANSPORT	58.0	57.7	57.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	63.9	63.4	63.2
	WATER TRANSPORT	38.7	38.2	38.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	32.8	32.3	32.3
	AIR TRANSPORT	27.5	28.0	28.0	7.7	8.0	8.1	35.2	35.9	36.1
	OTHER TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	22.0	22.2	22.5	8.9	9.5	9.5	30.9	31.7	31.9
H	COMMUNICATION(B)	95.7	95.0	95.1	30.3	30.7	31.0	126.0	125.7	126.2
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	212.7	217.7	218.1	199.7	208.0	207.7	412.5	425.0	425.8
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	83.4	85.0	85.1	73.0	76.6	76.6	156.4	161.6	161.7
	BANKING	60.3	60.8	60.7	49.0	50.8	50.8	109.3	111.6	111.6
	OTHER FINANCE; INVESTMENT	23.1	24.2	24.4	24.1	25.8	25.8	47.1	50.0	50.1
	INSURANCE	36.7	36.3	36.2	30.4	30.7	30.6	67.0	67.0	66.8
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	92.7	96.3	96.8	96.3	100.7	100.5	189.0	197.0	197.3
J(C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	155.8	156.8	156.0	97.1	99.2	99.4	253.0	255.2	255.3
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	324.4	333.0	333.2	556.7	568.2	567.9	881.2	901.1	901.1
	HEALTH	81.6	84.6	84.9	293.3	298.9	299.1	374.8	383.5	384.0
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	134.7	138.5	138.5	213.2	217.6	217.3	347.9	356.1	355.9
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS	18.7	17.8	17.8	20.0	19.5	19.5	38.7	37.3	37.4
	OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	89.5	92.1	91.9	30.3	32.1	32.0	119.8	124.2	123.9
L(D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	121.2	123.8	125.1	170.7	171.9	173.2	291.9	295.7	298.2
	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATIONAL SERVICES	42.6	43.9	44.3	23.7	24.4	24.5	66.3	68.3	68.8
	RESTAURANTS, HOTELS, CLUBS AND PERSONAL SERVICES (D)	78.6	79.9	80.7	147.1	147.5	148.7	225.6	227.3	229.4
	TOTAL	63079.1	3101.9	3104.1	1838.2	1884.8	1892.6	64917.3	4986.7	4996.7
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT										
PRIVATE		62120.9	2139.1	2141.6	1298.7	1330.8	1338.2	63419.5	3469.9	3479.8
GOVERNMENT		6958.2	962.8	962.5	539.5	554.0	554.4	61497.7	1518.8	1516.8
COMMONWEALTH(E)(F)		277.9	274.7	276.6	121.2	119.1	119.3	399.2	393.7	393.9
STATE(G)		6575.5	578.1	577.7	393.0	403.9	403.8	6966.5	983.9	981.5
NORTHERN TERRITORY(F)		4.4	7.2	7.2	1.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	13.1	13.1
LOCAL		102.3	102.9	102.9	23.9	25.1	25.4	126.2	128.0	128.3

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE PAGE 7.

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, STATES

MALES, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 1979

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

ASIC DIVISION	ASIC INDUSTRY	N.S.W.		VIC.		QLD		S.A.		W.A.		TAS.	
		AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP
A(A)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.1	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.2
B	MINING	26.0	26.0	4.1	4.1	15.6	15.6	2.9	2.8	19.5	19.6	3.7	3.7
C	MANUFACTURING	330.5	330.9	279.6	280.0	96.9	96.7	82.3	82.1	53.6	53.8	22.6	22.6
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	43.7	44.0	38.6	39.1	30.3	30.4	11.4	11.3	7.2	7.3	3.7	3.6
	TEXTILES	6.0	6.0	11.9	11.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	6.1	6.0	11.2	11.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	KNITTING MILLS; CLOTHING FOOTWEAR	4.8	4.8	8.4	8.3	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	1.2	1.2	2.8	2.8	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	20.3	20.3	16.1	16.0	9.5	9.5	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	3.2	3.2
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	12.9	12.9	10.9	10.9	6.6	6.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	2.8	2.8
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING	7.4	7.4	5.1	5.1	2.9	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.4
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	25.2	25.2	24.7	24.8	6.7	6.7	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.3
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	21.4	21.6	16.6	16.6	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	0.8	0.8
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	15.0	14.9	10.6	10.6	5.7	5.7	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.8	1.0	1.0
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	50.5	50.7	10.1	10.1	6.1	6.1	8.8	8.8	7.8	7.8	4.1	4.2
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	35.0	35.4	26.1	26.3	10.2	10.2	8.3	8.3	5.9	5.9	1.3	1.3
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39.1	38.6	54.7	54.3	12.3	12.0	19.7	19.6	6.0	6.0	1.3	1.3
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	51.8	51.8	40.7	40.9	9.3	9.3	11.0	11.1	6.1	6.1	0.9	0.9
		16.5	16.4	18.4	18.4	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.4	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	37.6	37.6	29.1	28.9	10.4	10.4	8.3	8.2	7.7	7.7	3.3	3.3
E	CONSTRUCTION(B)	109.1	107.7	74.1	73.9	61.5	61.5	29.3	29.0	28.6	28.7	11.4	11.2
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	198.1	198.7	151.7	151.9	90.2	91.0	51.4	51.7	48.8	49.0	14.2	14.1
	WHOLESALE TRADE	85.1	85.6	66.6	67.0	40.1	40.0	22.6	22.7	21.9	22.0	6.4	6.4
	RETAIL TRADE	113.0	113.1	85.1	84.9	50.1	51.0	28.8	29.0	26.9	26.9	7.8	7.7
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	48.5	48.3	34.0	33.8	22.0	22.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8	3.3	3.2
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	64.4	64.8	51.1	51.1	28.1	28.9	15.8	16.0	14.1	14.1	4.5	4.4
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	87.1	87.0	58.1	58.2	39.1	38.9	18.3	18.2	20.7	21.0	6.0	6.0
	ROAD TRANSPORT	35.7	35.7	23.7	23.7	15.5	15.3	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	2.8	2.7
	RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT	32.2	32.0	20.2	20.2	16.7	16.6	6.2	6.2	7.6	7.6	1.5	1.5
	WATER TRANSPORT	11.2	11.3	6.9	6.8	4.8	4.8	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.3	1.3	1.3
	OTHER TRANSPORT	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	0.5	0.5
H	COMMUNICATION(B)	33.1	33.2	26.4	26.4	14.6	14.7	9.0	9.0	7.5	7.5	2.7	2.7
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	83.6	83.6	59.3	59.6	30.6	30.5	17.5	17.6	16.1	16.3	5.2	5.2
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	32.0	32.0	22.6	22.6	12.2	12.2	7.8	7.7	6.7	6.7	2.2	2.2
	BANKING	22.7	22.7	17.4	17.4	8.0	8.0	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.6	1.5	1.5
	OTHER FINANCE/INVESTMENT	9.3	9.4	5.1	5.2	4.2	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.7
	INSURANCE	12.7	12.6	11.6	11.7	4.6	4.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.0
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	38.9	39.0	25.1	25.3	13.6	13.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	2.0	2.0
J(C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	46.0	45.8	33.6	33.7	22.2	22.3	11.1	11.1	15.2	15.2	5.3	5.3
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	105.0	105.1	89.9	89.9	45.7	45.9	36.6	36.4	31.4	31.6	9.9	9.9
	HEALTH	27.2	27.3	23.0	23.1	12.5	12.5	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.3	2.1	2.1
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	42.9	42.9	40.2	40.0	18.0	18.1	14.4	14.5	12.9	12.9	4.7	4.8
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	34.9	34.9	26.8	26.8	15.2	15.3	13.1	12.8	9.2	9.4	3.0	3.0
L(D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	51.9	52.2	28.2	28.0	17.9	18.5	10.6	10.6	9.1	9.6	3.2	3.2
	TOTAL	1111.6	1111.4	836.7	837.1	447.9	448.9	278.2	277.7	260.5	262.0	88.8	88.3
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
	PRIVATE	784.3	784.2	594.3	595.0	305.0	305.8	186.6	186.3	174.6	175.2	58.9	58.4
	GOVERNMENT	327.3	327.2	242.3	242.0	142.9	143.1	91.6	91.4	85.9	85.9	29.8	29.9
	COMMONWEALTH(E)	86.5	86.4	69.1	69.1	29.6	29.6	30.5	30.5	16.2	16.2	7.4	7.4
	STATE(E)	192.5	192.4	153.0	152.7	94.6	94.7	55.5	55.4	62.5	62.6	19.9	19.9
	LOCAL	48.3	48.4	20.3	20.2	18.7	18.8	5.6	5.5	7.1	7.1	2.6	2.6

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE PAGE 7.

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, STATES

FEMALES, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 1979

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

ASIC DIVISION	ASIC INDUSTRY	N.S.W.		VIC.		QLD		S.A.		W.A.		TAS.	
		AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP
A(A)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
B	MINING	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.4	0.2	0.2
C	MANUFACTURING	113.1	114.8	117.2	117.5	23.6	23.8	23.5	23.3	11.6	11.8	4.4	4.3
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	16.2	16.5	14.6	14.7	8.5	8.6	4.4	4.3	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.4
	TEXTILES	4.2	4.3	7.9	7.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	22.2	22.6	34.6	34.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1
	KNITTING MILLS; CLOTHING	20.3	20.7	29.3	29.3	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	FOOTWEAR	1.9	1.8	5.2	5.2	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING	10.8	10.9	8.7	8.8	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.7
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	9.6	9.8	5.3	5.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	—	—
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	3.4	3.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	8.5	8.6	6.9	6.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.9	3.9	9.8	9.8	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	19.1	19.3	14.3	14.5	1.6	1.5	4.0	4.0	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	9.8	10.0	9.1	9.1	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	4.1	4.0	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
E	CONSTRUCTION	7.6	7.5	4.7	4.8	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.5
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	155.6	157.5	112.5	113.2	67.3	68.3	40.4	40.8	39.5	39.9	9.7	9.7
	WHOLESALE TRADE	34.5	35.1	25.6	25.8	13.9	13.8	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	1.8	1.7
	RETAIL TRADE	121.1	122.3	86.9	87.5	53.4	54.5	32.2	32.5	31.1	31.4	7.9	7.9
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	11.0	11.0	6.1	6.0	5.0	5.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	0.5	0.5
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	110.0	111.4	80.8	81.4	48.3	49.5	29.2	29.5	26.3	26.6	7.5	7.5
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	17.3	17.3	11.3	11.3	5.0	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.6
	ROAD TRANSPORT	6.9	6.8	3.9	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3
	RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT	5.8	5.8	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
	WATER TRANSPORT	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	OTHER TRANSPORT	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
H	COMMUNICATION	10.9	11.1	8.4	8.5	4.7	4.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.9
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	88.3	88.2	50.8	51.0	26.0	25.9	16.8	16.6	17.5	17.3	4.5	4.5
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	31.0	31.0	18.9	19.0	10.0	10.0	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.0	2.0	1.9
	BANKING	20.7	20.7	13.4	13.4	6.5	6.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.4	1.3
	OTHER FINANCE; INVESTMENT	10.3	10.3	5.6	5.6	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.9	0.6	0.6
	INSURANCE	12.8	12.8	8.2	8.3	3.7	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.8
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	44.5	44.4	23.6	23.8	12.4	12.3	7.8	7.7	8.3	8.2	1.7	1.7
J(C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	27.3	27.3	25.1	25.2	11.8	11.9	6.7	6.6	9.4	9.4	3.4	3.4
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	180.4	180.0	154.0	154.0	77.3	77.5	65.8	65.3	55.9	56.1	18.3	18.4
	HEALTH	95.8	95.4	79.1	79.5	41.6	41.6	35.1	35.1	31.4	31.6	9.9	9.9
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	68.0	68.2	61.7	61.4	28.9	29.0	24.0	23.6	20.2	20.2	7.4	7.4
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	16.5	16.4	13.2	13.2	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	4.3	4.3	1.1	1.1
L(D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	61.6	62.1	39.5	39.3	29.2	29.7	17.9	18.0	15.3	15.4	5.2	5.3
	TOTAL	667.5	671.3	527.4	528.8	250.6	252.5	180.2	179.9	159.2	160.0	48.1	48.3
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
	PRIVATE	484.9	488.4	381.5	382.7	182.6	184.4	123.1	123.4	106.8	107.5	29.4	29.4
	GOVERNMENT	182.6	182.9	145.9	145.1	68.0	68.2	57.1	56.5	52.4	52.5	18.8	18.9
	COMMONWEALTH (E)	37.3	37.4	28.8	28.0	12.8	12.9	8.2	8.2	7.1	7.0	2.4	2.4
	STATE (E)	137.6	137.6	106.5	106.7	52.8	52.8	47.4	46.9	43.6	43.7	15.9	16.1
	LOCAL	7.8	7.8	11.3	11.5	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.5

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE PAGE 7.

TABLE 6. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, STATES
PERSONS, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 1979
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

ASIC DIVISION	ASIC INDUSTRY	N.S.W.		VIC.		QLD		S.A.		W.A.		TAS.	
		AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP	AUG	SEP
A(A)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.4	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.2
B	MINING	27.2	27.2	4.8	4.8	16.8	16.7	3.3	3.2	21.9	22.0	3.9	3.9
C	MANUFACTURING	443.6	445.6	396.8	397.5	120.5	120.5	105.8	105.4	65.3	65.6	26.9	26.8
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	59.9	60.6	53.2	53.8	38.8	39.0	15.8	15.6	10.2	10.4	5.2	5.0
	TEXTILES	10.2	10.2	19.8	19.7	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.6
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	28.2	28.6	45.7	45.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.2
	KNITTING MILLS; CLOTHING	25.1	25.5	37.7	37.6	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	FOOTWEAR	3.1	3.1	8.0	7.9	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	23.8	23.9	18.8	18.7	10.7	10.7	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.1	3.4	3.4
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	14.6	14.7	12.3	12.3	7.3	7.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	2.9	2.9
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	9.3	9.2	6.5	6.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	0.5	0.5
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING	36.0	36.2	33.4	33.6	9.3	9.4	6.8	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	30.9	31.4	21.9	21.9	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	0.9	0.8
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	16.9	16.8	12.8	12.6	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.8	5.1	5.1	1.0	1.0
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	53.8	54.1	11.5	11.5	6.6	6.6	9.6	9.6	8.4	8.5	4.3	4.4
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	43.5	44.0	32.9	33.2	12.0	12.1	10.3	10.3	6.9	6.9	1.5	1.5
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	43.0	42.4	64.5	64.1	13.0	12.8	21.7	21.4	6.2	6.2	1.5	1.5
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	70.9	71.0	55.0	55.3	10.9	10.8	15.1	15.1	7.2	7.2	1.1	1.1
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	26.3	26.4	27.5	27.4	3.7	3.7	5.6	5.6	2.6	2.5	0.3	0.3
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	41.7	41.7	32.2	32.0	11.6	11.6	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.2	3.6	3.7
E	CONSTRUCTION(B)	116.6	115.3	78.8	78.7	64.6	64.5	31.6	31.3	30.4	30.4	11.8	11.7
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	353.7	356.2	264.2	265.2	157.5	159.3	91.8	92.5	88.3	88.8	23.9	23.7
	WHOLESALE TRADE	119.6	120.7	92.2	92.8	54.0	53.7	30.8	31.0	30.2	30.5	8.2	8.2
	RETAIL TRADE	234.0	235.4	172.0	172.4	103.5	105.6	61.0	61.5	58.1	58.4	15.7	15.6
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	59.6	59.2	40.1	39.8	27.1	27.2	18.0	16.0	15.7	15.7	3.7	3.7
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	174.5	176.2	131.9	132.5	76.5	78.4	45.0	45.5	42.3	42.7	12.0	11.9
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	104.4	104.3	69.4	69.4	44.1	43.9	21.3	21.1	23.7	24.0	6.7	6.6
	ROAD TRANSPORT	42.6	42.5	27.6	27.6	17.6	17.4	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1	3.0	2.9
	RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT	36.0	37.8	23.6	23.7	18.7	18.7	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.6	1.7	1.7
	WATER TRANSPORT	12.1	12.2	7.3	7.3	5.1	5.1	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.4
	OTHER TRANSPORT	11.7	11.8	10.8	10.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	0.7	0.7
H	COMMUNICATION(B)	44.0	44.2	34.8	34.9	19.3	19.4	11.8	11.0	9.7	9.7	3.5	3.6
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	171.9	171.8	110.1	110.6	56.6	56.4	34.3	34.2	33.5	33.5	9.8	9.7
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	63.0	63.1	41.5	41.6	22.2	22.2	14.1	14.1	13.7	13.6	4.1	4.1
	BANKING	43.4	43.4	30.8	30.8	14.4	14.4	9.3	9.3	8.7	8.7	2.9	2.9
	OTHER FINANCE; INVESTMENT	19.6	19.7	10.7	10.8	7.7	7.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	1.3	1.2
	INSURANCE	25.5	25.4	19.9	19.9	8.4	8.4	5.6	5.6	4.7	4.6	1.9	1.9
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	83.4	83.4	48.7	49.0	26.0	25.9	14.6	14.5	15.1	15.1	3.7	3.7
J(C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	1.5	1.5	58.7	58.8	34.1	34.2	17.8	17.7	24.6	24.6	8.7	8.7
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	285.4	285.1	244.0	243.9	123.0	123.4	102.4	101.7	87.3	87.7	28.2	28.3
	HEALTH	123.0	122.7	102.1	102.6	54.1	54.1	44.2	44.2	40.7	40.8	12.0	12.0
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	110.9	111.1	101.8	101.4	46.9	47.1	38.4	38.1	33.1	33.2	12.1	12.2
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	51.4	51.3	40.1	40.0	22.0	22.1	19.7	19.5	13.5	13.7	4.1	4.1
L(D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	113.6	114.3	67.7	67.4	47.1	48.2	28.5	28.6	24.3	25.0	8.4	8.6
TOTAL		1779.1	1782.7	1364.1	1365.9	698.6	701.4	458.4	457.6	419.6	422.0	136.9	136.6
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
PRIVATE		1269.2	1272.6	975.8	977.7	487.6	490.2	309.8	309.7	281.4	283.7	88.3	87.8
GOVERNMENT		509.9	510.1	388.2	388.2	211.0	211.3	148.6	147.9	138.2	138.4	48.6	48.8
COMMONWEALTH(E)		123.7	123.8	97.1	97.1	42.4	42.6	38.8	38.7	23.2	23.2	9.7	9.6
STATE(E)		330.1	330.0	259.5	259.4	147.5	147.5	102.9	102.3	106.1	106.2	35.8	36.0
LOCAL		56.1	56.2	31.6	31.7	21.1	21.2	7.0	6.9	8.9	8.9	3.0	3.0

(A) EXCLUDES ASIC SUBDIVISIONS 01 AGRICULTURE AND 02 SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE. (B) BECAUSE ESTIMATES OF AUSTRALIAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES ARE NOT SEPARATELY AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION AND COMMUNICATION, ALL EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THOSE IN MANUFACTURING, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN COMMUNICATION. (C) EXCLUDES PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES. (D) EXCLUDES ASIC SUBDIVISION 94 PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS EMPLOYING STAFF. (E) ON 1 MARCH 1978 SOUTH AUSTRALIAN AND TASMANIAN RAILWAY OPERATIONS, WHICH WERE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE STATE GOVERNMENTS, WERE TAKEN OVER BY AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS. THE EFFECT OF THIS CHANGE WAS TO TRANSFER APPROXIMATELY 9,500 EMPLOYEES FROM STATE GOVERNMENT TO COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT. (F) THE NORTHERN TERRITORY ATTAINED SELF-GOVERNMENT ON 1 JULY 1978. EMPLOYEES OF THE PUBLIC SERVICE OF THE NORTHERN TERRITORY ARE INCLUDED IN THE CATEGORY COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT FOR PERIODS PRIOR TO THIS DATE. (G) AFFECTED BY INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE.

TABLE 7. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

NORTHERN TERRITORY (A)												
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)												
('000)												
MONTH	MINING	MANU- FACTURING	CON- STRUCT- ION (B)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	PUBLIC ADMINIS- TRATION AND DEFENCE (C)	COMM- UNITY SERVICES	OTHER (B)	TOTAL	PRIVATE	COMMON- WEALTH	NORTH- ERN TERRI- TORY LOCAL
MALES												
1979												
JUNE	2.1	1.6	4.6	3.2	2.0	4.1	5.6	4.0	27.3	17.3	3.7	6.0
JULY	2.1	1.6	4.9	3.2	2.0	4.1	5.6	4.1	27.6	17.6	2.5	7.2
AUGUST	2.2	1.6	5.2	3.3	2.0	4.1	5.6	4.2	28.1	18.0	2.5	7.2
SEPTEMBER	2.2	1.6	5.5	3.3	2.0	4.1	5.6	4.2	28.6	18.6	2.5	7.2
FEMALES												
1979												
JUNE	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.5	0.4	3.2	5.2	2.7	14.8	7.8	3.1	3.9
JULY	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.5	0.4	3.2	5.3	2.7	15.0	7.9	1.1	5.9
AUGUST	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.4	3.2	5.3	2.8	15.2	8.1	1.1	5.9
SEPTEMBER	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.6	0.4	3.2	5.3	2.8	15.2	8.1	1.1	5.9
PERSONS												
1979												
JUNE	2.5	2.0	4.9	5.7	2.3	7.3	10.8	6.7	42.1	25.1	6.8	9.9
JULY	2.4	1.9	5.2	5.7	2.4	7.3	10.8	6.8	42.5	25.5	3.6	13.1
AUGUST	2.5	2.0	5.4	5.8	2.4	7.3	10.9	7.0	43.3	26.1	3.6	13.1
SEPTEMBER	2.6	2.0	5.8	5.9	2.4	7.3	10.9	7.0	43.8	26.7	3.6	13.1

(A) THE NORTHERN TERRITORY ATTAINED SELF GOVERNMENT ON 1 JULY 1978. AS A RESULT OF TRANSFERS OF STAFF TO NORTHERN TERRITORY GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AUTHORITIES SOME MINOR CHANGES IN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION HAVE OCCURRED. (B) BECAUSE ESTIMATES OF AUSTRALIAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES ARE NOT SEPARATELY AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION AND COMMUNICATION, ALL EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THOSE IN MANUFACTURING, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN COMMUNICATION. (C) EXCLUDES PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES.

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (A)												
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)												
('000)												
MONTH	MANU- FACTURING	CON- STRUCT- ION (B)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL- ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINIS- TRATION AND DEFENCE (C)	EDUCATION LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	COMMUNITY SERVICES OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	ENTER- TAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAU- RANTS, HOTELS, AND PERSONAL SERVICES	OTHER (B)	TOTAL	PRIVATE	GOVERN- MENT
MALES												
1979												
JUNE	3.2	4.8	5.9	3.8	18.4	4.5	4.4	1.7	3.6	50.3	17.4	33.0
JULY	3.2	4.7	5.9	3.7	18.5	4.5	4.4	1.7	3.5	50.0	17.1	32.9
AUGUST	3.1	4.7	5.9	4.0	18.4	4.5	4.3	1.8	3.5	50.2	17.3	32.9
SEPTEMBER	3.1	4.5	5.8	3.9	18.5	4.6	4.3	1.8	3.5	50.1	17.1	32.9
FEMALES												
1979												
JUNE	0.9	0.4	5.6	2.8	12.3	5.8	5.4	1.9	1.1	36.3	14.2	22.1
JULY	0.9	0.4	5.6	2.9	12.4	5.8	5.4	1.9	1.1	36.3	14.2	22.1
AUGUST	0.9	0.4	5.5	3.1	12.4	5.8	5.4	2.0	1.1	36.6	14.4	22.2
SEPTEMBER	0.9	0.4	5.4	3.1	12.4	5.8	5.4	2.1	1.1	36.6	14.4	22.2
PERSONS												
1979												
JUNE	4.1	5.2	11.5	6.7	30.8	10.3	9.7	3.7	4.6	86.7	31.6	55.1
JULY	4.1	5.1	11.5	6.6	30.8	10.3	9.8	3.7	4.6	86.4	31.3	55.1
AUGUST	4.1	5.1	11.4	7.0	30.8	10.3	9.7	3.8	4.6	86.8	31.7	55.1
SEPTEMBER	4.1	4.9	11.3	7.0	30.8	10.4	9.7	3.9	4.6	86.7	31.5	55.1

(A) INCLUDES PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY WHO RESIDE IN ADJOINING AREAS. (B) SEE FOOTNOTE (B) TO TABLE 7.
(C) EXCLUDES PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES.

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT, SEPTEMBER 1979
Part 1 - Staff (in Australia and overseas) employed under the Public Service Act (excluding Departments of the Parliament)

<i>Body</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Aboriginal Affairs	519	328	847
Administrative Services (a)	4,067	1,588	5,655
Australian Electoral Office	392	376	768
Australian Government Publishing Service	749	311	1,060
Purchasing Division	403	88	491
Attorney-General's (a)	918	1,236	2,154
Australian Legal Aid Office	125	167	292
Commissioner for Community Relations	5	8	13
Commonwealth Legal Aid Commission	9	12	21
Office of the Parliamentary Counsel	15	19	34
Business and Consumer Affairs (a)	4,035	1,153	5,188
Industries Assistance Commission	231	158	389
Trade Practices Commission	128	73	201
Capital Territory	2,654	882	3,536
Defence	20,317	6,696	27,013
Education (a)	704	758	1,462
A.C.T. Schools Authority	227	614	841
Curriculum Development Centre	13	25	38
Schools Commission	55	71	126
Tertiary Education Commission	50	46	96
Employment and Youth Affairs	3,411	2,570	5,981
Finance (a)	592	384	976
Australian Government Retirement Benefits Office	155	310	465
Royal Australian Mint	244	49	293
Foreign Affairs (a)	2,295	1,776	4,071
ADAB Aid Experts	425	223	648
Papua New Guinea Office	34	21	55
Health (a)	2,337	2,579	4,916
Capital Territory Health Commission	315	781	1,096
Home Affairs (a)	163	134	297
Australian Archives	205	142	347
Australian Film Commission	121	48	169
Australian Heritage Commission	8	8	16
National Library of Australia	214	562	776
Housing and Construction	8,922	1,005	9,927
Immigration and Ethnic Affairs	1,029	868	1,897
Industrial Relations (a)	243	201	444
Industrial Relations Bureau	139	67	206
Industry and Commerce	302	131	433
National Development (a)	575	221	796
Bureau of Mineral Resources	449	113	562
Postal and Telecommunications (a)	471	201	672
Australian Broadcasting Tribunal	69	41	110
Special Broadcasting Service	35	32	67
Primary Industry (a)	2,650	325	2,975
Bureau of Agricultural Economics	224	73	297
Prime Minister and Cabinet (a)	319	263	582
Auditor-General's Office	486	136	622
Office of National Assessment	40	21	61
Ombudsman	24	20	44
Public Service Board	638	473	1,111
Productivity (a)	2,973	888	3,861
Patents, Trade Marks and Designs Office	302	192	494
Science and Environment (a)	651	235	886
Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service	39	14	53
Bureau of Meteorology	1,422	244	1,666
Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority	13	7	20
Office of the Supervising Scientist	9	5	14
Social Security	5,430	6,743	12,173
Special Trade Representative	7	4	11
Trade and Resources	809	408	1,217
Transport (a)	10,086	1,276	11,362
Bureau of Transport Economics	75	34	109
Treasury (a)	357	192	549
Australian Bureau of Statistics	2,297	1,432	3,729
Australian Taxation Office	7,492	5,523	13,015
Veterans' Affairs	5,216	7,097	12,313
Total under Public Service Act (b)(c)	99,928	52,681	152,609

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT, SEPTEMBER 1979 – continued
Part II – Staff (in Australia) employed under other Acts (d)

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Administrative Services (Commonwealth Police)	1,791	180	1,971
Capital Territory (ACT Police)	552	23	575
Defence (Naval dockyards, factories, etc.)	4,498	76	4,574
Education	1,028	2,058	3,086
Health – Capital Territory Health Commission	495	2,270	2,765
Productivity (munitions factories, weapons research, etc.)	4,134	1,334	5,468
Other	276	205	481
<i>Total Departments</i>	<i>12,774</i>	<i>6,146</i>	<i>18,920</i>
OTHER BODIES			
A.C.T. Electricity Authority	472	92	564
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	1,024	198	1,222
Australian Broadcasting Commission	4,507	1,887	6,394
Australian National Railways	11,529	616	12,145
Australian National University	2,202	1,600	3,802
Australian Postal Commission	27,565	7,123	34,688
Army and Air Force Canteen Service	179	280	459
Australian Shipping Commission	2,933	156	3,089
Australian Telecommunications Commission	68,536	21,740	90,276
C.S.I.R.O.	5,470	1,738	7,208
Canberra College of Advanced Education	601	477	1,078
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	15,045	13,917	28,962
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd	637	1,538	2,175
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	739	369	1,108
Departments of the Parliament	418	231	649
Health Insurance Commission	715	2,662	3,377
National Capital Development Commission	269	93	362
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,748	362	2,110
Qantas Airways Ltd	9,662	2,081	11,743
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,974	1,555	3,529
Snowy Mountains Engineering Corporation	342	78	420
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority	574	61	635
Trans-Australia Airlines	6,112	2,099	8,211
Other	2,208	1,531	3,739
<i>Total other bodies</i>	<i>165,461</i>	<i>62,484</i>	<i>227,945</i>
Total under other Acts (c)(d)	178,235	68,630	246,865

(a) Excludes branch(es) shown separately. (b) Includes 4,883 employees overseas and 2,599 part-time employees in Australia. (c) In issues prior to September 1978, this table included employees of the Northern Territory Public Service. Following the introduction of self government in the Northern Territory on 1 July 1978, these employees have been excluded and are now shown separately in Table 3 under Northern Territory Government. (d) The totals of employment under the Public Service Act and under other Acts differ from those shown for Commonwealth Government in Table 3, because, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, overseas staff are included; also, some part-time employees are excluded from Table 3 in order to avoid double counting.